

Herbs and Supplements That Interact With Anesthetic, Analgesic or Anticoagulant Drugs

Herb or dietary supplement	Potential prothrombinopenic components	Platelet aggregation inhibitors	Fibrin formation inhibitors
Andrographis plant (<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>)		●	
Baikal skullcap root (<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>)	●		
Bilberry fruit (<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>)		●	
Black currant seed oil (<i>Ribes nigrum</i>)		●	
Bladderwrack (<i>Fucus vesiculosus</i>)		●	●
Borage seed oil (<i>Borago officinalis</i>)		●	
Bromelain from pineapple fruit and stem (<i>Ananas comosus</i>)		●	●
Cayenne fruit (<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>)		●	●
Celery plant (<i>Apium graveolens</i>)		●	
Chamomile, German flowers (<i>Matricaria recutita</i>)		●	
Clove oil (<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>)		●	
Coleus roots (<i>Coleus forskohlii</i>)		●	
Da huang, Chinese rhubarb root (<i>Rheum palmatum</i>)		●	
Dan shen root (<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>)		●	
Dandelion root (<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>)		●	
Dang shen (<i>Codonopsis pilosula</i>)		●	
Devil's claw (<i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i>)		●	
Dong quai root (<i>Angelica sinensis</i> , <i>Angelica acutiloba</i>)		●	
Erigeron plant (<i>Erigeron breviscapus</i>)		●	
Evening primrose seed oil (<i>Oenothera biennis</i>)		●	
Feverfew plant (<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>)		●	
Fish oil		●	
Garlic bulbs (<i>Allium sativum</i>)		●	●
Ginger rhizome (<i>Zingiber officinale</i>)		●	
Herb or dietary supplement		●	
Ginkgo leaves (<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>)		●	
Ginseng root (<i>Panax ginseng</i>)		●	●
Green tea (<i>Camellia sinensis</i>)		●	
Hawthorn leaf and flower (<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i> , <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>)		●	
Horse chestnut bark (<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>)		●	
Huang qi (<i>Astragalus membranaceus</i>)		●	
Kava kava root (<i>Piper methysticum</i>)		●	
Licorice root (<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>)		●	
Onion plant (<i>Allium cepa</i>)		●	
Papain from papaya leaves and unripe fruit (<i>Carica papaya</i>)		●	
Pau d'arco bark (<i>Tabebuia avellaneda</i>)	●		
Reishi mushrooms (<i>Ganoderma lucidum</i>)		●	
Sha shen (<i>Glehnia littoralis</i>)		●	
Shinpi bark (<i>Fraxinus japonicus</i>)		●	
Sweet birch oil (<i>Betula lenta</i> , <i>Betula pendula</i>)		●	
Sweet clover plant (<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> , <i>Melilotus alba</i>)	●		
Tonka bean seeds (<i>Dipteryx odorata</i> , <i>Dipteryx oppositifolia</i>)	●		
Turmeric root (<i>Curcuma longa</i> , <i>Curcuma aromatica</i>)		●	
Vitamin E		●	
Wintergreen leaf oil (<i> Gaultheria procumbens</i>)		●	
Wood ear mushrooms (<i>Auricularia polytricha</i>)		●	
Woodruff plant (<i>Asperula odorata</i>)	●		